119TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION
To require States to establish complete streets programs, and for other purposes.
IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES
Mr. Markey introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on
A BILL
To require States to establish complete streets programs,
and for other purposes.
1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
4 This Act may be cited as the "Complete Streets Act
5 of 2025".
6 SEC. 2. COMPLETE STREETS PROGRAM.
7 (a) Definitions.—In this section:
8 (1) Complete street.—The term "complete

street" means a public road that provides safe and

accessible options for multiple travel modes for peo-

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1	ple of all ages, abilities, and disabilities, including
2	modes such as walking, cycling, transit, mobility de-
3	vices, automobiles, and freight.
4	(2) Complete streets policy.—The term
5	"complete streets policy" means a complete streets
6	policy adopted by an eligible entity under subsection
7	(d)(1).
8	(3) Complete streets principle.—The term
9	"complete streets principle" means a principle at the
10	local, State, or regional level that ensures—
11	(A) the safe and adequate accommodation,
12	in all phases of project planning and develop-
13	ment, of all users of the transportation system,
14	including pedestrians, bicyclists, public transit
15	users, children, older individuals, individuals
16	with disabilities, motorists, and freight vehicles;
17	and
18	(B) the consideration of the safety and
19	convenience of all users of the transportation
20	system in all phases of project planning and de-
21	velopment.
22	(4) Complete streets prioritization
23	PLAN.—The term "complete streets prioritization
24	plan" means a complete streets prioritization plan

1	developed by an eligible entity under subsection
2	(f)(1).
3	(5) Complete streets program.—The term
4	"complete streets program" means a complete
5	streets program established by a State under sub-
6	section (b)(1).
7	(6) ELIGIBLE ENTITY.—The term "eligible enti-
8	ty'' means—
9	(A) a unit of local government;
10	(B) a regional planning organization;
11	(C) a metropolitan planning organization;
12	(D) a transit agency;
13	(E) a natural resource or public land agen-
14	cy;
15	(F) a Tribal government;
16	(G) a nonprofit entity; or
17	(H) any other local or regional govern-
18	mental entity, other than a State agency, with
19	responsibility for or oversight of transportation
20	or recreational trails that the State in which the
21	project will occur determines to be eligible, con-
22	sistent with the goals of this section.
23	(7) Metropolitan planning organiza-
24	TION.—The term "metropolitan planning organiza-

1	tion" means a metropolitan planning organization
2	designated under—
3	(A) section 134 of title 23, United States
4	Code; or
5	(B) section 5303 of title 49, United States
6	Code.
7	(8) Secretary.—The term "Secretary" means
8	the Secretary of Transportation.
9	(9) State.—The term "State" means—
10	(A) any of the 50 States;
11	(B) the District of Columbia;
12	(C) Puerto Rico;
13	(D) American Samoa;
14	(E) the Commonwealth of the Northern
15	Mariana Islands;
16	(F) Guam; and
17	(G) the United States Virgin Islands.
18	(b) Establishment.—
19	(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than October 1 of
20	the second full fiscal year after the date of enact-
21	ment of this Act, each State shall establish a pro-
22	gram for a competitive process for an eligible entity
23	to seek—
24	(A) technical assistance for a project to de-
25	sign and construct a project included in the

1	complete streets prioritization plan of the eligi-
2	ble entity under subsection (f)(5); and
3	(B) grants for the design and construction
4	of complete streets under subsection (g).
5	(2) Funding.—Not later than October 1 of the
6	third full fiscal year that begins after the date of en-
7	actment of this Act, each State shall begin to pro-
8	vide grants for the design and construction of com-
9	plete streets under subsection (g)(1).
10	(3) Goals.—The goals of a complete streets
11	program are—
12	(A) to provide technical assistance and in-
13	centives for the development and adoption of
14	complete streets policies;
15	(B) to encourage eligible entities to adopt
16	a strategic and comprehensive approach for the
17	development of complete streets;
18	(C) to facilitate better pedestrian, bicycle,
19	and public transit travel for users of all ages
20	and abilities by addressing critical gaps in pe-
21	destrian, bicycle, and public transit infrastruc-
22	ture;
23	(D) to distribute funding to reward eligible
24	entities that have committed to adopting com-

I	plete streets benchmarks developed by the Sec-
2	retary under subsection (c); and
3	(E) to ensure that underserved municipali-
4	ties, neighborhoods, rural areas, Tribal areas
5	territorial communities, and people, including
6	low-income people and communities of color, are
7	served equitably by the complete streets pro-
8	gram.
9	(c) Complete Streets Benchmarks and Guid-
10	ANCE.—
11	(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year after
12	the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary
13	shall develop and make available to States and eligi-
14	ble entities benchmarks and guidance by which—
15	(A) States can carry out complete streets
16	programs;
17	(B) eligible entities can carry out complete
18	streets policies and complete streets principles
19	and
20	(C) eligible entities can evaluate the effec-
21	tiveness of complete streets projects.
22	(2) Focus.—The benchmarks and guidance de-
23	veloped and made available under paragraph (1)
24	shall—

1	(A) be designed to result in the establish-
2	ment of methods of effectively carrying out a
3	complete streets policy, a complete streets pro-
4	gram, and complete streets principles, as appli-
5	cable;
6	(B) focus on modifying scoping, design,
7	and construction procedures to more effectively
8	combine modes of transportation into integrated
9	facilities that meet the needs of each of those
10	modes of transportation in an appropriate bal-
11	ance;
12	(C) indicate the expected operational and
13	safety performance of alternative approaches to
14	facility design; and
15	(D) suggest design options specific to road
16	classifications, land use, traffic volume, and
17	speed.
18	(3) Topics of emphasis.—In developing the
19	benchmarks and guidance under paragraph (1), the
20	Secretary shall—
21	(A) emphasize—
22	(i) procedures for identifying the
23	needs of users of all ages and abilities of
24	a particular roadway;

1	(ii) procedures for identifying the
2	types and designs of facilities needed to
3	serve each class of users;
4	(iii) safety and other benefits provided
5	by carrying out complete streets principles
6	(iv) common barriers to carrying out
7	complete streets principles;
8	(v) procedures for overcoming the
9	most common barriers to carrying out
10	complete streets principles;
11	(vi) procedures for identifying the
12	costs associated with carrying out complete
13	streets principles;
14	(vii) procedures for maximizing local
15	cooperation in the introduction of complete
16	streets principles and carrying out those
17	principles; and
18	(viii) procedures for assessing and
19	modifying the facilities and operational
20	characteristics of existing roadways to im-
21	prove consistency with complete streets
22	principles; and
23	(B) take into consideration findings of the
24	National Complete Streets Assessment of the
25	Federal Highway Administration.

1	(4) Public review and comment.—The com-
2	plete streets benchmarks and guidance developed
3	and made available under paragraph (1) shall be
4	subject to a period of public review and comment.
5	(d) Complete Streets Policies.—
6	(1) In general.—An eligible entity seeking
7	technical assistance or funds from a complete streets
8	program shall adopt a complete streets policy using
9	complete streets principles and approved by—
10	(A) the State of the eligible entity; or
11	(B) a metropolitan planning organization
12	that serves an area under the jurisdiction of the
13	eligible entity, subject to the condition that the
14	metropolitan planning organization and the
15	State execute an agreement—
16	(i) under which the State agrees—
17	(I) to delegate policy approval
18	authority to the metropolitan planning
19	organization; and
20	(II) to provide funding to the
21	metropolitan planning organization
22	for all reasonable costs related to re-
23	view of a complete streets policy; and

1	(ii) that establishes guidelines for ap-
2	proval of a complete streets policy as re-
3	quired under subsection $(e)(2)$.
4	(2) Guidance.—Not later than October 1 of
5	the first full fiscal year that begins after the date of
6	enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall provide
7	guidance to States and metropolitan planning orga-
8	nizations for review of complete streets policies
9	under this Act.
10	(3) Requirements.—A complete streets policy
11	of an eligible entity shall—
12	(A) include a description of—
13	(i) how the eligible entity intends to
14	develop complete streets infrastructure, in-
15	cluding through an assessment of proce-
16	dures, design manuals, performance meas-
17	ures, and training for planners and engi-
18	neers;
19	(ii) how, after the development of
20	complete streets infrastructure, the trans-
21	portation system will serve users of all
22	ages and abilities, including pedestrians,
23	bicyclists, and public transit passengers, as
24	well as trucks, buses, and automobiles;

1	(iii) how the complete streets policy
2	will apply to all projects and phases of
3	projects that affect the streets under the
4	complete streets policy, including recon-
5	struction, new construction, planning, de-
6	sign, maintenance, and operations, for the
7	entire street;
8	(iv) how the development of complete
9	streets infrastructure will improve safety
10	for all road users in underserved neighbor-
11	hoods, including any feedback from af-
12	fected communities;
13	(v) any exceptions to the complete
14	streets policy, including a clear procedure
15	for the approval of those exceptions, as de-
16	scribed in paragraph (4);
17	(vi) the jurisdiction in which the com-
18	plete streets policy applies; and
19	(vii) the steps necessary for implemen-
20	tation of the complete streets policy;
21	(B) encourage a comprehensive, integrated
22	and connected network for all modes of trans-
23	portation;
24	(C) benefit users of all abilities;

1	(D) emphasize the need to coordinate with
2	other jurisdictions with respect to the streets
3	under the jurisdiction of the complete streets
4	policy;
5	(E) require the use of the latest and best
6	design criteria and guidelines, particularly
7	standards relating to providing access to indi-
8	viduals with disabilities, in projects under the
9	complete streets policy;
10	(F) recognize the need for flexibility in bal-
11	ancing user needs;
12	(G) be context sensitive and complement
13	the community, including consideration of—
14	(i) the urban, suburban, or rural loca-
15	tion in which a project is located;
16	(ii) land use; and
17	(iii) planned investments on or near
18	the corridor, such as public transportation;
19	(H) establish performance standards with
20	measurable outcomes to ensure that the com-
21	plete streets infrastructure complies with com-
22	plete streets principles;
23	(I) meet the minimum standards estab-
24	lished by the Secretary under subsection
25	(e)(2)(A)(i);

1	(J) comply with public right-of-way acces-
2	sibility guidelines; and
3	(K) except as provided in paragraph (4),
4	require the complete streets policy to apply to
5	new road construction and road modification
6	projects, including design, planning, construc-
7	tion, reconstruction, rehabilitation, mainte-
8	nance, and operations, for the entire right-of-
9	way under the jurisdiction of the complete
10	streets policy.
11	(4) Exemption requirements and proce-
12	DURES.—A complete streets policy shall allow for a
13	project-specific exemption from the complete streets
14	policy if—
15	(A) the roadway affected by the project
16	may not, under applicable law, be used by cer-
17	tain types of users, in which case the eligible
18	entity shall make a greater effort to accommo-
19	date the types of users elsewhere by providing
20	the most efficient routing and accessibility for
21	those road users;
22	(B) the cost of the project to comply with
23	the complete streets policy would be excessively
24	disproportionate (as defined in the document of
25	the Department of Transportation entitled "De-

1	sign Guidance Accommodating Bicycle and Pe-
2	destrian Travel: A Recommended Approach'
3	and required under section 1202(b) of the
4	Transportation Equity Act for the 21st Century
5	(23 U.S.C. 217 note; Public Law 105–178)
6	compared to the need, particular use of the af-
7	fected roadway, or prevalence of serious or fata
8	crashes on that roadway;
9	(C) the existing and expected population
10	employment density, or level of transit service
11	on and around the affected roadway is so low
12	that the expected users of the affected roadway
13	will not include pedestrians or other vulnerable
14	road users; or
15	(D) there are complete streets principles
16	fulfilled on a parallel corridor connected to ar
17	area that is not more than 0.25 mile away for
18	pedestrians and not more than 1.5 miles away
19	for bicyclists, providing a complete streets net
20	work.
21	(5) GUIDANCE.—The Secretary shall establish
22	guidance for a State or metropolitan planning orga-
23	nization to evaluate and approve a complete streets
24	policy of an eligible entity.
25	(6) Reports —

1 (A) IN GENERAL.—Each State department 2 of transportation shall submit to the Secretary 3 a report describing the implementation by the 4 State of measures to achieve complete streets 5 principles within complete streets policies of eli-6 gible entities within the State at such time, in 7 such manner, and containing such information 8 as the Secretary may require. 9 (B) Determination by Secretary.—On 10 receipt of a report under subparagraph (A), the 11 Secretary shall determine whether the complete 12 streets program of the State has incorporated 13 complete streets principles into all aspects of 14 the transportation project development, pro-15 gramming, and delivery process, including 16 project planning, project identification, project 17 scoping procedures, design approval, design 18 manuals, and performance measures. 19 (e) Certification.— 20 (1) CERTIFICATION OF STATE PROGRAMS.—Not 21 later than the first October 1 after the date of en-22 actment of this Act, the Secretary shall establish a 23 method of evaluating and certifying compliance by 24 States with the requirements of this Act, including

a requirement that each State department of trans-

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1	portation submit a report to the Secretary that de-
2	scribes—
3	(A) the complete streets program of the
4	State;
5	(B) the plan to carry out the complete
6	streets program of the State; and
7	(C) the degree of involvement of eligible
8	entities within the State in developing and car-
9	rying out the complete streets program of the
10	State.
11	(2) Minimum standards for complete
12	STREETS POLICIES.—
13	(A) Establishment.—Not later than Oc-
14	tober 1 of the first full fiscal year that begins
15	after the date of enactment of this Act, the Sec-
16	retary shall establish minimum requirements
17	for the certification of an eligible entity by a
18	State or metropolitan planning organization
19	that describes—
20	(i) the minimum standards for a com-
21	plete streets policy that allows an eligible
22	entity to receive a grant under subsection
23	(g)(1); and
24	(ii) a method for a State or metropoli-
25	tan planning organization to certify that

1	the complete streets policy of an eligible
2	entity meets the minimum requirements
3	required by the Secretary under clause (i).
4	(B) Lack of certification by state or
5	MPO.—If the State or metropolitan planning or-
6	ganization does not certify the complete streets
7	policy of an eligible entity, the eligible entity—
8	(i) may not participate in the grant
9	program under subsection (g)(1); but
10	(ii) may use the complete streets pol-
11	icy for local purposes.
12	(3) Report.—Not later than October 1 of the
13	fourth fiscal year that begins after the date of enact-
14	ment of this Act, the Secretary shall submit to Con-
15	gress a report that describes—
16	(A) the evaluation and certification method
17	established under paragraph (1);
18	(B) the status of activities for adopting
19	and carrying out complete streets programs by
20	States;
21	(C) the tools and resources provided by the
22	Secretary to States to assist with adopting and
23	carrying out complete streets programs by
24	States; and

1	(D) other measures carried out by the Sec-
2	retary to encourage the adoption of complete
3	streets policies by eligible entities.
4	(f) Complete Streets Prioritization Plan.—
5	(1) In general.—To receive a grant under
6	subsection $(g)(1)$, an eligible entity shall develop,
7	and the State of the eligible entity shall approve, a
8	complete streets prioritization plan that consists of
9	a comprehensive strategy and list of specific projects
10	to design, and carry out the design of, complete
11	streets—
12	(A) to improve safety, mobility, or accessi-
13	bility of a street;
14	(B) that identifies—
15	(i) the streets and infrastructure to be
16	affected by a project;
17	(ii) a cost estimate of the project; and
18	(iii) a timeline for the completion of
19	the project;
20	(C) that aligns with local infrastructure
21	plans and roadway maintenance schedules; and
22	(D) that includes a description of how
23	complete streets priorities fit in with existing
24	complete streets policies of the applicable State
25	or metropolitan planning organization.

1	(2) REQUIREMENTS.—In developing a complete
2	streets prioritization plan, an eligible entity shall
3	prioritize projects based on the extent to which
4	projects intended to be included in the complete
5	streets prioritization plan improve—
6	(A) safety;
7	(B) pedestrian mobility;
8	(C) bicycle mobility;
9	(D) public transit operations and access;
10	(E) micromobility service operations and
11	access, including shared bicycle and scooter
12	services;
13	(F) vehicular operations;
14	(G) freight operations;
15	(H) air quality;
16	(I) connections and access to jobs and
17	services for low-income people, communities of
18	color, and people who rely on public transit;
19	and
20	(J) any other factor the Secretary deter-
21	mines to be necessary.
22	(3) Inclusion of projects from existing
23	PLANS.—In developing a complete streets
24	prioritization plan, an eligible entity may include a

I	project included in an existing local infrastructure
2	plan, including—
3	(A) a pedestrian or bicyclist safety plan;
4	(B) a complete streets plan in effect before
5	the date of enactment of this Act;
6	(C) a local roadway safety plan;
7	(D) a Vision Zero Action Plan;
8	(E) a transition plan described in section
9	35.150(d) of title 28, Code of Federal Regula-
10	tions (or successor regulations) (commonly
11	known as an 'ADA Transition Plan');
12	(F) a Tribal transportation safety plan;
13	(G) a comprehensive safety action plan (as
14	defined in section 24112(a) of the Infrastruc-
15	ture Investment and Jobs Act (23 U.S.C. 402
16	note; Public Law 117–58)); or
17	(H) any other safety plan, as determined
18	by the Secretary.
19	(4) APPROVAL.—A State or metropolitan plan-
20	ning organization shall approve of a complete streets
21	prioritization plan if the State or metropolitan plan-
22	ning organization determines that the complete
23	streets prioritization plan—
24	(A) meets the requirements of this section;
25	and

1	(B) meets the goals described in subsection
2	(b)(3).
3	(5) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FUNDING.—A
4	State may provide not more than \$100,000 in each
5	fiscal year to an eligible entity with a complete
6	streets policy approved by the applicable State or
7	metropolitan planning organization to conduct stud-
8	ies or analyses to support the completion of a com-
9	plete streets prioritization plan.
10	(g) Grants for Complete Streets Infrastruc-
11	TURE.—
12	(1) In general.—A State may provide a grant
13	for the design and construction of 1 or more projects
14	included in the complete streets prioritization plan of
15	an eligible entity.
16	(2) Limitation.—A grant provided to an eligi-
17	ble entity under paragraph (1) may be in an amount
18	equal to the lesser of—
19	(A) \$20,000,000; and
20	(B) 20 percent of the total amount of
21	funding for the complete streets program of the
22	State for the fiscal year.
23	(h) Priority.—In selecting projects to receive grants
24	under this section, the State shall give priority to projects
25	on intersections and corridors in which nonmotorized

users are most vulnerable, based on the most recent data 2 and the evidence of risk. 3 (i) Accessibility Standards.—The Secretary and the Attorney General shall update regulations of the Department of Transportation and the Department of Justice, respectively— 6 7 (1) to adopt as accessibility standards the ac-8 cessibility guidelines for pedestrian facilities in the 9 public right-of-way described in the final rule of the 10 Architectural and Transportation Barriers Compli-11 ance Board entitled "Accessibility Guidelines for Pe-12 destrian Facilities in the Public Right-of-Way" (88) 13 Fed. Reg. 53604 (August 8, 2023)); and 14 (2) to include in those accessibility standards 15 provisions for vision, hearing, cognitive ability, and 16 language access. 17 (j) Funding.—For each fiscal year, each State shall 18 obligate to carry out the complete streets program of the State— 19 20 (1) 5 percent of the funds apportioned to the 21 State under section 104(b) of title 23, United States 22 Code, in the case of a State described in subpara-23 graph (A) or (B) of subsection (a)(9); or 24 (2) 5 percent of the funds apportioned to the

State under section 165 of title 23, United States

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1 Code, in the case of a State described in subpara-2 graph (C) through (G) of subsection (a)(9). 3 SEC. 3. SAFETY FOR USERS. 4 Section 1442 of the FAST Act (23 U.S.C. 109 note; 5 Public Law 114–94) is amended by striking subsection (a) and inserting the following: 6 "(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall require each 7 8 State and metropolitan planning organization to adopt 9 and implement standards for the design of Federal surface 10 transportation projects that provide for the safe and adequate accommodation of all users of the surface transpor-11 12 tation network, including motorized and nonmotorized users, in all phases of project planning, development, and 14 operation.". 15 SEC. 4. COMPLETE STREETS DESIGN STANDARDS. 16 Section 109 of title 23, United States Code, is 17 amended by adding at the end the following: 18 "(t) Complete Streets Design Standards.— 19 "(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180 days 20 after the date of enactment of the Complete Streets 21 Act of 2025, the Secretary shall establish complete 22 streets design standards that include— 23 "(A) dedicated, protected bike lanes with

advancing levels of protective design, consistent

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1	with the traffic speed, volume, and number of
2	lanes of the road;
3	"(B) requirements for sidewalks and cross-
4	walks consistent with public right-of-way acces-
5	sibility guidelines; and
6	"(C) guidelines for lighting and signaliza-
7	tion to promote safety.
8	"(2) Initial requirement.—
9	"(A) IN GENERAL.—Beginning on the date
10	that is 2 years after the date of enactment of
11	the Complete Streets Act of 2025, any project
12	described in subparagraph (B) shall comply
13	with the complete streets design standards es-
14	tablished under paragraph (1).
15	"(B) Projects described.—Except as
16	provided in paragraph (4), a project referred to
17	in subparagraph (A) is a new project—
18	"(i) on a Federal-aid highway that—
19	"(I) is within the boundaries of a
20	metropolitan planning area; and
21	"(II) has scheduled, fixed-route
22	transit service;
23	"(ii) that uses funds apportioned to a
24	State under section 104(b); and

1	"(III)(1) for new construction or recon-
2	struction; or
3	"(II) with a total cost of more than
4	\$10,000,000.
5	"(3) Subsequent requirement.—
6	"(A) IN GENERAL.—Beginning on the date
7	described in subparagraph (B), any project de-
8	scribed in subparagraph (C) shall comply with
9	the complete streets design standards estab-
10	lished under paragraph (1).
11	"(B) DATE DESCRIBED.—The date re-
12	ferred to in subparagraph (A) is, for each
13	State, the earlier of—
14	"(i) 5 years after the date of enact-
15	ment of the Complete Streets Act of 2025;
16	and
17	"(ii) the first statewide transportation
18	improvement program for the State that
19	begins after the deadline described in para-
20	graph $(2)(A)$.
21	"(C) Projects described.—Except as
22	provided in paragraph (4), a project referred to
23	in subparagraph (A) is a new project—

1	"(1) on a Federal-aid highway that is
2	within the boundaries of a metropolitan
3	planning area;
4	"(ii) that uses funds apportioned to a
5	State under section 104(b); and
6	"(iii)(I) for new construction or recon-
7	struction; or
8	"(II) with a total cost of more than
9	\$10,000,000.
10	"(4) Exemptions.—A project described in
11	paragraph (2)(B) or paragraph (3)(C) shall not in-
12	clude—
13	"(A) a limited access highway;
14	"(B) any portion of a signalized arterial
15	roadway adjacent to land that is zoned for
16	heavy industrial purposes, unless that portion
17	of the roadway has scheduled, fixed-route tran-
18	sit service;
19	"(C) a facility that has a documented ab-
20	sence of current and future need;
21	"(D) a facility for which a project that
22	complies with the complete streets design stand-
23	ards established under paragraph (1) is already
24	underway; or

1	"(E) a project for emergency repairs, ex-
2	cept that temporary accommodations for all
3	modes shall be made, to the extent practicable.
4	"(5) Appeals.—
5	"(A) In general.—If a State denies a
6	proposal by a metropolitan planning organiza-
7	tion to carry out a project to comply with the
8	complete streets design standards under para-
9	graph (1), the metropolitan planning organiza-
10	tion may submit to the applicable regional of-
11	fice of the Federal Highway Administration an
12	appeal.
13	"(B) SECONDARY REVIEW.—The metro-
14	politan planning organization may submit to
15	the headquarters office of the Federal Highway
16	Administration a request to review the deter-
17	mination of the regional office of the Federal
18	Highway Administration under subparagraph
19	(A).
20	"(6) Reporting.—
21	"(A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 2 years
22	after the date of enactment of the Complete
23	Streets Act of 2025 and every 2 years there-
24	after, each State shall submit to the Secretary
25	and make publicly available an inventory of the

	highway system of the State that shows which
2	portions have ongoing and completed projects
3	that comply with the complete streets design
1	standards under paragraph (1).
5	"(B) Cost.—The Secretary shall make
6	publicly available, and update as appropriate, a
7	chart that shows the costs of complete streets
3	design elements in different contexts and for
)	different functional classifications.".