CONGRESS: TAKING ACTION ON THE BP OIL SPILL

Uncovered the Truth about the Size of the Oil Spill

First BP told America the oil spill was 1,000 barrels a day. Then 5,000 barrels a day. But after Congress brought in outside experts and forced the release of video footage, scientists have placed the spill at 35,000 to 60,000 barrels of oil per day. This is now the largest oil spill in U.S. history. The size of the spill is critical information that will help families and businesses in coastal communities prepare for the damage.



Forced BP to Make Live Video of the Oil Spill Available to the Public

It took 23 days for BP to produce images from the leak site. After this shocking footage appeared, Congress was able to pressure BP into releasing a live video feed from the ocean floor. The response from the public has been overwhelming, with House websites receiving millions of visitors in just the first few weeks. Congress also forced BP to release high-definition video after the riser pipe was cut. This footage was pivotal to scientists making the current flow rate determination.

Uncovered Key Evidence in Blowout Preventer Failure and Mistakes that Caused Rig Explosion

Investigations by the House Energy and Commerce Committee uncovered the missteps and safety violations that led to the Deepwater Horizon explosion, killing 11 people. The blowout preventer was riddled with problems, including a significant leak in a main hydraulic system that was improperly modified and not powerful enough to cut through joints in the drill pipe. Plus the "deadman switch" - the last line of defense - had a dead battery. Poor cementing and fatal decisions made by BP in the hours and minutes before the explosion have also been uncovered by the committee.

Cut BP's Use of Dangerous Chemical Dispersants

Despite the assertions made by BP that dispersants can be safely used, Congress warned of potential harm from the long-term use of these chemicals on the marine environment, the food chain and families living in the Gulf of Mexico. BP has relented to Congressional pressure and reduced the use of these dispersants and the EPA directed BP to make new recommendations for dispersants.



\$500 Million from BP for a New Research Fund

Congress has called on companies responsible for the disaster to pay for outside research and development from independent scientists to ensure this never happens again. Including oil clean-up technology and improved deep water solutions to stopping oil leaks in the future. Following this request, BP pledged to donate \$500 million to establish this fund which will also assess the ecological impacts on the Gulf. Halliburton has denied responsibility and refused to donate to this fund.

Protecting Families and Businesses in Coastal Communities

Congress has held numerous oversight hearings with the companies responsible for the oil spill in the Gulf: BP, Halliburton and Transocean. Congress has also called on the Administration to ensure that clean up and recovery efforts by local, state and federal agencies are in place to protect families and businesses in the Gulf. Congress is providing oversight of the FDA to ensure the food supply and the fishing industry are protected from dispersants. Congress has held hearings in the Gulf region, listening to widows that lost loved ones in the explosion, families and small businesses. BP will not be allowed to deny or delay the claims of those adversely impacted by their massive oil spill.

Creating an Independent Panel

Congress called on President Obama to create an independent, blue-ribbon commission to investigate the BP oil spill, to ensure that clean up and recovery efforts are enforced, and to make safety recommendations on deep water drilling moving forward. The President responded by creating a bi-partisan commission headed by former Sen. Bob Graham & former EPA chief William Reilly. Congress is now fighting to give this commission subpoena power.

Making Sure Taxpayers Do Not Pay for BP's Oil Spill Mess

Congress is making sure BP pays every single dime for clean up, response and recovery. Under the Oil Pollution Act, BP is required to pick up the tab for clean up. Raising the liability cap will ensure that families and businesses in the Gulf who have lost money and jobs due to the oil spill receive compensation from BP - NOT the taxpayers. BP and big oil companies have made record profits and received billions in tax breaks and royalty relief during the Bush/Cheney Administration.



